

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the three and six months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

# INTRODUCTION

This management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") of Armor Minerals Inc. (the "Company", "Armor", "we", "us", or "our") covers the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, with comparative information for the three and six months ended September 30, 2022. This MD&A is dated November 27, 2023, and takes into account information available up to and including such date. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes ("financial statements") for the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2023, which are available on the Company's website at <u>www.armorminerals.com</u> and under the Company's profile on the SEDAR+ website at <u>www.sedarplus.ca</u>.

The Company has prepared the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

# ALL DOLLAR AMOUNTS REPORTED HEREIN ARE IN CANADIAN DOLLARS UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE. CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

Certain information contained in this document constitutes forward-looking statements. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, are forward looking statements, including without limitation, statements with respect to the Company's expectations for obtaining new funding and the success of exploration activities. Forward-looking statements are often, but not always, identified by the use of words such as may, will, seek, anticipate, believe, plan, estimate, budget, schedule, forecast, project, expect, intend, or similar expressions. Such statements reflect the Company's current views with respect to future events and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Many factors could cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others, uncertainties related to financings and the other risks associated with being a mineral exploration company, as well as the risks discussed elsewhere in this MD&A and the Company's MD&A for the year ended March 31, 2023. Given these risks and uncertainties, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. Unless otherwise indicated, forward-looking statements contained herein are as of the date hereof and the Company disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or results or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

# DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS

Armor is incorporated in British Columbia, Canada. The Company's head office is located at Suite 555 – 999 Canada Place, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 3E1. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2023, are comprised of Armor and its wholly owned subsidiary, Armor Minerals (US) Inc. ("Armor US") organized under the laws of Virginia. The Company is publicly traded with shares listed on the NEX under the symbol "A.H".

The Company is engaged in the acquisition and exploration of mineral property interests. Currently, Armor does not have any mineral producing properties or any revenues from operations.

The Company does not have any exploration projects as at September 30, 2023 but is seeking new exploration projects and properties by way of acquisition or staking new areas.

#### **CORPORATE MATTERS**

During the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, the Company has evaluated mineral projects for potential acquisition; however, the Company did not make any acquisitions or engage in active mineral exploration.

#### COSTS EXPENSED, LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

For the three and six months that ended September 30, 2023, the Company recorded a loss of \$11,536 (\$0.00 per share), and \$5,830 (\$0.00 per share), respectively, compared to a loss of \$116,299 (\$0.00 per share), and \$139,870 (\$0.00 per share), respectively in the same period of fiscal 2023. The decrease in loss for the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the previous fiscal year is mainly attributable to a decrease in professional fees incurred for the due diligence, investigation, and analysis on strategic initiatives in potential mineral projects and an increase of interest income earned on investments.

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Salaries and benefits expenses of \$13,762 for the three months ended September 30, 2023, and \$24,741 for the six months ended September 30, 2023, are comparable to \$14,105 for the three months ended September 30, 2022, and \$27,670 for the six months ended September 30, 2022. Salaries and benefits expense represents the allocation at cost of salary charges from a related management company (see "Related Party Transactions", subsequently in this MD&A). Personnel employed by the management company work for several public companies and accordingly, the cost charged to Armor will vary with the amount of time incurred on the Company's affairs.

General office expenses of \$9,103 for the three months ended September 30, 2023, and \$14,630 for the six months ended September 30, 2023, increased from \$6,056 for the three months ended September 30, 2022, and \$12,843 for the six months ended September 30, 2022. General office expenses also represent the allocation at the cost of office expenses from the related management company. The marginal increase in general office expenses allocation in the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022, is primarily due to the increase in corporate activities.

Professional fees of \$5,848 for the three months ended September 30, 2023, and \$10,660 for the six months ended September 30, 2023, decreased from \$99,170 for the three months ended September 30, 2022, and \$104,014 for the six months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in professional fees in the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022, is primarily a result of a decreased in the activities related to mineral project investigations.

# LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

At September 30, 2023, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$2,700,790 compared to \$2,733,768 at March 31, 2023.

Operating activities used cash of \$56,483 and \$92,291 for the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, respectively, compared to \$44,249 and \$61,068 for the three and six months ended September 30, 2022, respectively. The increased use of cash for the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year is mainly attributable to the timing of payments affecting changes in non-cash working capital items such as prepaid expenses and accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

Cash inflow from investing activities of \$30,115 and \$59,326 for the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, respectively, and \$14,456 and \$19,467 for the three and six months ended September 30, 2022, respectively, relates to interest income received in the period.

At September 30, 2023, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$2,700,790, working capital of \$2,701,495, loss for the six months ended September 30, 2023 of \$5,830 and a deficit of \$31,866,085. Based on anticipated cash flows, the Company is expected to have sufficient financial resources to meet its committed expenditures for the next twelve months.

	Net (income) loss For the year ended March 31,							•	e) loss pe r ended M	
	2024		2023		2022			2024	2023	2022
Q1	\$ (5,706)	\$	23,571	\$	18,135		\$	0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
Q2	11,536		116,299		34,900			0.00	0.00	0.00
Q3	N/A		3,890		23,016			N/A	0.00	0.00
Q4	N/A		22,041		33,679			N/A	0.00	0.00
Total	\$ 5,830	\$	165,801	\$	109,730		\$	0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00

# SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The most significant factors influencing the Company's quarterly results over the last eight quarters are:

- The increase in net loss in Q2 204 is mainly due to the filing fees of the 2023 year-end financial statements.
- The net income in Q1 2024 and decreased quarterly losses in Q4 2023 and Q3 2023 are mainly attributable to the increase of finance income from the Company's high-interest GIC investment and savings account.
- Increased quarterly loss in Q2 2023 is mainly due to the increase of professional fees related to mineral project investigation activities.
- Increased quarterly loss in Q4 2022 is mainly due to the increase of salaries and benefits due to bonuses paid in Q4 2022.

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# COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

At September 30, 2023, the Company had contractual cash flow commitments as follows (see "Related Party Transactions" for the Company's contingent obligation for future rental payments subsequent to year-end):

	<	: 1 Year	1-:	3 Years	3	-5 Years	> 5	5 Years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	11,094	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 11,094
Office lease obligations		13,400		6,700		_		_	20,100
	\$	24,494	\$	6,700	\$	-	\$	_	\$ 31,194

#### SHARE CAPITAL INFORMATION

As at November 27, 2023, the Company had an unlimited number of common shares authorized for issuance of which 76,624,621 are currently issued and outstanding.

# PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS

There are no undisclosed proposed transactions that will materially affect the performance of the Company.

#### **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company does not have any material off-balance sheet arrangements, other than the Company's obligation for future rental payments described in "Related Party Transactions".

# **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

#### Compensation of key management personnel

Key management includes the Company's directors and certain senior management. For the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, the Company paid salaries and benefits of \$3,338 and \$6,676 respectively to key management personnel (three and six months ended September 30, 2022 – \$6,948 and \$13,065, respectively).

#### Related party transactions

On March 1, 2015, the Company entered into an arrangement to share office space, equipment, personnel, consultants and various administrative services with other companies related by virtue of certain directors and management in common. These services have been provided through a management company equally owned by each company party to the arrangement. Costs incurred by the management company are allocated and funded by the shareholders of the management company based on time incurred and use of services. If the Company's participation in the arrangement is terminated, the Company will be obligated to pay its share of the rent payments for the remaining term of the office space rental agreement. The Company's obligation for future rental payments on September 30, 2023, was approximately \$23,300, determined based on the Company's average share of rent paid in the immediately preceding 12 months.

The Company was charged for the following with respect to these arrangements in the three and six months ended September 30, 2023, and 2022:

	Three months ended September 30,				Six months ended September 30,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Salaries and benefits	\$	13,762	\$	14,105	\$	24,741	\$	27,670
General office expenses		9,100		6,006		13,306		12,827
Listing and filing fees		5,245		5,243		5,245		5,243
Professional fees		21		1,260		21		1,295
	\$	28,128	\$	26,614	\$	43,313	\$	47,035

At September 30, 2023, included in prepaids is an amount due from a related party of \$9,948 (March 31, 2023 – included in amounts payable and accrued liabilities is an amount due to a related party of \$2,080) with respect to these arrangements.

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The amount due from a related party at September 30, 2023, of \$5,026 (March 31, 2023 – \$5,026) relates to the Company's share of jointly owned assets (primarily security deposits, leasehold improvements, and furniture and equipment) held by the management company.

# **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES**

The Company's accounting policies are described in its audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023. The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements during period. Actual outcomes could differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods affected.

Certain new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards have been issued by the IASB or IFRS Interpretations Committee. Some updates that are not applicable or are not consequential to the Company may have been excluded.

# FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company's financial instruments are classified into the following categories of financial assets and liabilities (shown at carrying value):

	September 30,	March 31,
	2023	2023
Financial assets		
Financial assets at amortized cost		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,700,790	\$ 2,733,768
Amounts receivable	1,851	3,208
Due from a related party	5,026	5,026
Total financial assets	\$ 2,707,667	\$ 2,742,002
Financial liabilities		
Financial liabilities at amortized cost		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 11,094	\$ 30,964
Total financial liabilities	\$ 11,094	\$ 30,964

The fair values of the Company's financial instruments in the table above approximate their carrying values.

# **RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

#### Financial statement risk exposure

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks. The risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below.

#### Currency risk

The Company is exposed to the financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates. The Company operates in Canada and a small portion of its expenses are incurred in United States dollars ("US dollars"). The Company is not exposed to significant foreign currency risk on fluctuations related to cash and accounts payable liabilities that are denominated in US dollars. The Company does not use derivatives or other techniques to manage foreign currency risk.

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# Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. Credit risk arises for the Company from cash held with banks and financial institutions, as well as credit exposure on outstanding amounts receivable. The Company manages its exposure to credit risk by holding its cash through Canadian chartered banks. The maximum exposure to credit risk is equal to the carrying value of the financial assets.

#### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

# Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk arises through excess of financial obligations over available financial assets due at any point in time. The Company's objective in managing liquidity risk is to maintain sufficient readily available reserves in order to meet its liquidity requirements at any point in time.

#### Capital management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to maintain a flexible capital structure which optimizes the costs of capital at an acceptable risk. In the management of capital, the Company includes the components of shareholders' equity.

The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares, acquire or dispose of assets or obtain debt financing. In order to facilitate the management of its capital requirements, the Company prepares annual expenditure budgets that are updated as necessary depending on various factors, including successful capital deployment and general industry conditions. In order to maximize ongoing development efforts, the Company does not pay out dividends.

The Company's investment policy is to invest its cash in highly liquid short-term interest-bearing investments with maturities 90 days or less from the original date of acquisition, selected with regards to the expected timing of expenditures from continuing operations.

# **Risk factors**

The Company currently has no revenues from operations. Should the Company decide to explore or acquire mineral property interests it may require additional funding, which the Company will likely seek from the equity markets. There can be no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be on terms advantageous to the Company. An investment in the Company's common shares is highly speculative and subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. Only those persons who can bear the risk of the entire loss of their investment should participate. An investor should carefully consider the risks described in the Company's MD&A for the year ended March 31, 2023 and the other information filed by the Company with the Canadian securities regulators, which are available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca, before investing in the Company's common shares. The risks described in the above-noted documents are not the only ones faced. Additional risks that the Company currently believes are immaterial may become important factors that affect the Company's business. If any of these risks occur, or if others occur, the Company's business, operating results and financial condition could be seriously harmed and investors may lose part or all of their investment.

Corporate Information

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Registrar & Transfer Agent	Computershare Investors Services Inc. #401 – 510 Burrard Street Vancouver, BC V6C 3B9
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